specialized professional training at the advanced level and to provide necessary breadth to the student's overall program of studies. This provides the basis for lifelong learning.
2. Experienced in-depth training in state-of-the-art specialty areas in electrical engineering. This is implemented through our senior electives. Students are required to take two sequences of at least two courses each at the senior level.
3. Benefited from imaginative and highly supportive laboratory experiences where appropriate throughout the program. The laboratory experience will be closely integrated with coursework and will make use of up-to-date instrumentation and computing facilities. Students should experience both hardware-oriented and simulation-oriented exercises.
4. Experienced design-oriented challenges that exercise and integrate skills and knowledge acquired in several courses. These may include design of components or subsystems with performance specifications. Graduates should be able to demonstrate an ability to design and conduct experiments as well as analyze the results.
5. Learned to function well in teams. Also, students must develop communication skills, written and oral, both through team and classroom experiences. Skills including written reports, webpage preparation, and public presentations are required.
6. Completed a well-rounded and balanced education through required studies in selected areas of fine arts, humanities, and social sciences. This provides for the ability to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context. A course in engineering ethics is also required of all undergraduates.

Undergraduate Program

Bachelor of Science—Electrical Engineering

A minimum of 189 units is required for graduation. A complete list of requirements for the major can be found on page 52. Schedules should be planned to meet both General Education and major requirements.

The department academic advisor can suggest a recommended study plan for electrical engineering freshmen and sophomores. Each student is assigned a departmental faculty advisor who must be consulted in planning the junior and senior year programs.

The required 32 units (8 courses) of departmental electives are taken primarily in the senior year, and they permit students to develop depth in specialty areas of their choice. The 32 units of departmental electives must include at least 2 sequences, one of which must be an approved EE Senior Capstone Design/Project course sequence. A student's elective course program must be approved by a departmental faculty advisor. The advisor will check the program to ensure satisfaction of the departmental requirements. A wide variety of elective programs will be considered acceptable.

Three matters should be noted: (1) students who fail to attain a grade-point average of at least 2.0 in the major may be denied the privilege of continuing in the major, (2) a large majority of electrical and computer engineering courses have prerequisites which must be completed successfully. Successful completion of prerequisite courses means receiving a grade of C- or better in prerequisite courses except for Mathematics 3A-B, Mathematics 4A-B and Mathematics 6A and 6B which require a grade of C or better to apply these courses as prerequisites, (3) courses required for the pre-major or major, inside or outside of the Department of Electrical Engineering, cannot be taken for the passed/not passed grading option. They must be taken for letter grades.

Bachelor of Science—Computer Engineering

This major is offered jointly by the Department of Computer Science and the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. For information about this major, see page 25.

Electrical & Computer Engineering Courses

Many of the ECE courses are restricted to ECE majors only. Instructor and quarter offered are subject to change.

LOWER DIVISION

1A. Computer Engineering Seminar
(1) STAFF
Prerequisite: Open to computer engineering majors only. Seminar: 1 hour
Introductory seminar to expose students to a broad range of topics in Computer Engineering.

1B. Ten Puzzling Problems in Computer Engineering
(1) PARHAMI
Prerequisite: Open to pre-computer engineering and computer engineering majors only.
Not open for credit for those who have taken ECE 1
Gaining familiarity with, and motivation to study, the field of computer engineering, through puzzle-like problems that represent a range of challenges facing computer engineers in their daily problem-solving efforts and at the frontiers of research.

2A. Circuits, Devices, and Systems
(5) YORK
Prerequisites: Mathematics 3A-B, and Mathematics 3C or 4A with a minimum grade of C; and, Mathematics 5A or 4B with a minimum grade of C (may be taken concurrently); Physics 3 or 23 (may be taken concurrently); open to electrical engineering, computer engineering, and pre-computer engineering majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
Introduction to basic circuit analysis. KCL, KVL, nodal analysis, superposition, independent and dependent sources; diodes and I-V characteristics; basic op-amp circuits; first-order transient analysis; AC analysis and phasors. Introduction to the use of test instruments.

2B. Circuits, Devices, and Systems
(5) YORK
Prerequisites: ECE 2A with a grade of C- or better; open to electrical engineering, computer engineering, and pre-computer engineering majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
Second order circuits. Laplace transform and solution of steady state and transient circuit problems in the s-domain; Bode plots; Fourier series and transforms; filters. Transistor as a switch; load lines; simple logic gates; latches and flip-flops.

2C. Circuits, Devices, and Systems
(5) YORK
Prerequisites: ECE 2B with a grade of C- or better (may be taken concurrently); open to electrical engineering, computer engineering, and pre-computer engineering majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 4 hours.
Two-port network parameters; small-signal models of nonlinear devices; transistor amplifier circuits; frequency response of amplifiers; non-ideal op-amps; modulation, bandwidth, signals; Fourier analysis.

3. Introduction to Electrical Engineering
(4) STAFF
Prerequisites: Open to EE majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 2 hours
Introduction to fundamental design problems in Electrical Engineering through programmin in Python. Includes basics of software engineering, algorithm design, data structures, with design problems derived from signals systems. Specific areas will include 1-D and 2-D signal processing, basic transforms and applications.

4. Design Project for Freshmen
(4) STAFF
Prerequisites: Mathematics 3A-B and Mathematics 3C or 4A and Physics 1 with minimum grades of C; Engineering 3 with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.
This first course on design gives an intuitive introduction to engineering design. Learn how to take an idea of a system and convert it to a working model. Use hardware and software for building a system.

5. Introduction to Electrical & Computer Engineering
(4) STAFF
Prerequisite: Open only to Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering majors. Lecture: 2 hours; Laboratory: 3 hours
Aims at exposing freshmen students to the different sub-fields within Electric and Computer Engineering. Composed of lectures by different faculty members and a weekly laboratory based on projects that are executed using the Arduino environment.

10A. Foundations of Analog and Digital Circuits & Systems
(3) STAFF
Prerequisite: Mathematics 2A-B or 3A-B or Mathematics 3AH-3BH, and Mathematics 3C or 4A or 4AI with a minimum grade of C; and, Math 4B or 4BI or 5A with a minimum grade of C (may be taken concurrently); Physics 3 or 23 (may be taken concurrently); open only to electrical engineering and computer engineering majors. Lecture: 3 hours
Not open for credit for those who have received a C- or higher in ECE 2A.
The objective of the course is to establish the foundations of analog and digital circuits. The course will introduce the student to the power of abstraction, resistive networks, network analysis, nonlinear analysis and the digital abstraction. (F)

10AL. Foundations of Analog and Digital Circuits and Systems Lab
(2) STAFF
Prerequisite: ECE 10A (may be taken concurrently) with a C- or better grade. Laboratory: 4 hours
Not open for credit for those who have received a C- or higher in ECE 2A.
The goal of 10AL is to provide the student with a hands-on application of the concepts discussed in ECE 10A. The lab will introduce the use of microcontrollers as a data acquisition system, network analysis, resistors, nonlinear analysis and digital abstraction.

10B. Foundations of Analog and Digital Circuits and Systems
(3) STAFF
Prerequisite: ECE 10A with a C- or better grade. Lecture: 3 hours
Not open for credit for those who have received a C- or higher in ECE 2B.
The objective of the course is to introduce the MOSFET both as a simple digital switch and as controlled current source for analog design. The course will cover basic digital design, small-signal analysis, charge storage elements and operational amplifiers. (W)

10BL. Foundations of Analog and Digital Circuits and Systems Lab
(2) STAFF
Prerequisite: ECE 10B (may be taken concurrently) with a C- or better grade. Laboratory: 4 hours
Not open for credit for those who have received a C- or higher in ECE 2B.
The goal of 10BL is to provide the student with a hands- on application of the concepts discussed in ECE 10B. The lab will utilize the microcontroller to introduce students to the understanding of datasheets for both digital and analog circuits, single-stage amplifier design and basic instrumentation.

10C. Foundations of Analog and Digital Circuits and Systems
(3) STAFF
Prerequisite: ECE 10B with a C- or better grade. Lecture: 3 hours
Not open for credit for those who have received a C- or higher in ECE 2C.
The objective of the course is to introduce the student to the basics of transient analysis. The course will energy and power dissipation in digital circuits, first-order and second-order linear time invariant circuits, sinusoidal steady state, impedance representation, feedback and resonance. (S)

10CL. Foundations of Analog and Digital Circuits and Systems Lab
(2) STAFF
Prerequisite: ECE 10C (may be taken concurrently) with a C- grade or better. Laboratory: 4 hours
Not open for credit for those who have received a C- or higher in ECE 2C.
The goal of 10CL is to provide the student with a hands- on application of the concepts discussed in ECE 10C. The lab will utilize the microcontroller to introduce students to the understanding of propagation delay in digital circuits and the resulting power dissipation, first order linear networks, second order linear networks, sinusoidal steady-state, impedance analysis and op-amp circuits.

15A. Fundamentals of Logic Design
(4) MAREK-SADOWSKA
Prerequisites: Open to electrical engineering, computer engineering, and pre-computer engineering majors only.
Not open for credit to students who have completed ECE 15. Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour.
Boolean algebra, logic of propositions, minterm and maxterm expansions, Karnaugh maps, Quine-McCluskey methods, melti-level circuits, combinational circuit design and simulation, multiplexers, decoders, programmable logic devices.

92. Projects in Electrical and Computer Engineering
(4) STAFF
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor; for Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering majors only
Projects in electrical and computer engineering for advanced undergraduate students.

94AA-ZZ. Group Studies in Electrical and Computer Engineering
(1-4) STAFF
Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
Group studies intended for small number of advanced students who share an interest in a topic not included in the regular departmental curriculum.

96. Undergraduate Research
(2-4) STAFF
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Must have a 3.00 GPA. May be repeated for up to 12 units.
Research opportunities for undergraduate students. students will be expected to give regular oral presentations, actively participate in a weekly seminar, and prepare at least one written report on their research.

UPPER DIVISION

120A. Integrated Circuit Design and Fabrication
(4) BOWERS
Prerequisite: ECE 132 with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 3 hours
Not open for credit for those who have taken ECE 124B.
Theory, fabrication, and characterization of solid state devices including P-N junctions, capacitors, bipolar and MOS devices. Devices are fabricated using modern VLSI processing techniques including lithography, oxidation, diffusion, and evaporation. Physics and performance of processing steps are discussed and analyzed.

120B. Integrated Circuit Design and Fabrication
(4) BOWERS
Prerequisite: Either ECE 120A or ECE 124B with a minimum grade of C- or better in each of the courses. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 3 hours
Not open for credit to those who have taken ECE 124C.
Design, simulation, fabrication, and characterization of NMOS integrated circuits. Circuit design and layout is performed using commercial layout software. Circuits are fabricated using modern VLSI processing techniques. Circuit and discrete device electrical performance are analyzed.

121A. The Practice of Science
(3) HU, AWSCHALOM
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Same course as Physics 121A.
Provides experience in pursuing careers within science and engineering through discussions with researchers, lectures on ethics, funding, intellectual property, and commercial innovation. Students prepare a focused research proposal that is pursued in the second quarter of the course.

121B. The Practice of Science
(4) HU, AWSCHALOM
Prerequisite: ECE 121A or Physics 121A; consent of instructor.
Same course as Physics 121B.
Provides experience in pursuing careers within science and engineering through discussions with researchers, lectures on ethics, funding, intellectual property, and commercial innovation. Students prepare a focused research proposal that is pursued in the second quarter of the course.

122A. VLSI Principles
(4) BANERJEE
Prerequisite: ECE 152A with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 3 hours
Not open for credit for those who have taken ECE 124A or ECE 123.
Introduction to CMOS digital VLSI design: CMOS devices and manufacturing technology; transistor level design of static and dynamic logic gates and components and interconnections; circuit characterization: delay, noise margins, and power dissipation; combinational and sequential circuits; arithmetic operations and memories.

122B. VLSI Architecture and Design
(4) BREWER
Prerequisite: ECE 124A or ECE 123 or ECE 122A with a minimum grade of C-.
Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 2 hours
Not open for credit for those who have taken ECE 124D.
Practical issues in VLSI circuit design, pad/pin limitations, clocking and interfacing standards, electrical packaging for high-speed and high-performance design. On-chip noise and crosstalk, clock and power distribution, architectural and circuit design constraints, interconnection limits and transmission line effects.

123. High-Performance Digital Circuit Design
(4) THEOGARAJAN
Prerequisite: ECE 10A-B-C and ECE 10AL-BL-CL or ECE 2A-B-C with a minimum grade of C- in each of those courses; open to both electrical engineering and computer engineering majors only.
Not open for credit for those who have taken ECE 124A or ECE 122A.
Introduction to high-performance digital circuit design techniques. Basics of device physics including deep submicron effects; device sizing and logical effort; Circuit design styles; clocking & timing issues; memory & datapath design; Low-power design; VLSI design flows and associated EDA tools

125. High Speed Digital Integrated Circuit Design
(4) BANERJEE
Prerequisite: ECE 124A or 137A with a minimum grade of C- in either. Lecture, 4 hours.
Advanced digital VLSI design: CMOS scaling, nanoscale issues including variability, thermal management, interconnects, reliability; non-clocked, clocked and self-timed logic gates; clocked storage elements; high-speed components, PLLs and DLLs; clock and power distribution; memory systems; signaling and I/O design; low-power design.

130A. Signal Analysis and Processing
(4) STAFF
Prerequisite: Mathematics 4B or 5A with a minimum of grade of C and ECE 2B or ECE 10B & ECE 10BL with a minimum grade of C- in each course; open to EE and computer engineering majors only. Lecture: 3 hours; Discussion: 2 hours
Analysis of continuous time linear systems in the time and frequency domains. Superposition and convolution. Bilateral and unilateral Laplace transforms. Fourier series and Fourier transforms. Filtering, modulation, and feedback.

130B. Signal Analysis and Processing
(4) CHANDRASEKARAN
Prerequisite: ECE 130A with a grade of C- or better; open to EE and computer engineering majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 2 hours.
Analysis of discrete time linear systems in the time and frequency domains. Z transforms, Discrete Fourier transforms. Sampling and aliasing.

130C. Signal Analysis and Processing
(4) CHANDRASEKARAN
Prerequisites: ECE 130A-B with a minimum grade of C- in both. Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 2 hours.
Basic techniques for the analysis of linear models in electrical engineering: Gaussian elimination, vector spaces and linear equations, orthogonality, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, systems of linear differential equations, positive definite matrices, singular value decomposition.

132. Introduction to Solid-State Electronic Devices
(4) MISHRA
Prerequisite: Physics 4 or 24 with a minimum grade of C-; Mathematics 4B or 5A with a minimum grade of C; and, ECE 10A-B and ECE 10AL-BL or ECE 2A-B (may be taken concurrently) with a minimum grade of C- in each; open to EE and computer engineering majors only. Lecture: 3 hours; Discussion: 2 hours
Electrons and holes in semiconductors; doping (P and N); state occupation statistics, transport properties of electrons and holes; P-N junction diodes; I-V, C-V, and switching properties of P-N junctions; introduction of bipolar transitors, MOSFET's and JFET's.

134. Introduction to Fields and Waves
(4) DAGLI, YORK
Prerequisite: Physics 3 or 23 with a minimum grade of C-; Mathematics 4B or 4BI or 5A and Mathematics 5B or 6A or 6AI with a minimum grade of C in each; and Mathematics 5C or 6B with a minimum grade of C-; open to EE and computer engineering majors only Lecture: 3 hours; Discussion: 2 hours.
Introduction to applied electromagnetics and wave phenomena in high frequency electron circuits and systems. Waveson transmission-lines, elements of electrostatics and magnetostatics and appications, plane waves, examples and applications to RF, microwave, and optical systems.

135. Optical Fiber Communication
(4) DAGLI
Prerequisites: ECE 132 and 134 with a minimum grade of C- in both. Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour.

Optical fiber as a transmission medium, dispersion and nonlinear effects in fiber transmission, fiber and semiconductor optical amplifiers and lasers, optical modulators, photo detectors, optical receivers, wavelength division multiplexing components, optical filters, basic transmission system analysis and design.

137A. Circuits and Electronics I
(4) RODWELL
Prerequisites: ECE 10A-B-C and ECE 10AL-BL-CL or ECE 2A-B-C, 130A, and 132 all with a minimum grade of C- in all; open to EE majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.

Analysis and design of single stage and multistage transistor circuits including biasing, gain, impedances and maximum signal levels.

137B. Circuits and Electronics II
(4) RODWELL
Prerequisites: ECE 10C and 10CL or ECE 2C and 137A with a minimum grade of C- in both; open to EE majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.

Analysis and design of single stage and multistage transistor circuits at low and high frequencies. Transient response. Analysis and design of feedback circuits. Stability criteria.

139. Probability and Statistics
(4) ILTIS
Prerequisite: Open to Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering and pre-Computer Engineering majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 2 hours.

Fundamentals of probability, conditional probability, Bayes rule, random variables, functions of random variables, expectation and high-order moments, Markov chains, hypothesis testing.

141A. Introduction To Nanoelectro-mechanical and Microelectromechanical Systems(NEMS/MEMS)
(3) PENNATUR, TURNER
Prerequisites: ME 16 & 17, ME 152A, ME 151A (may be concurrent); or, ECE 130A and 137A with a minimum grade of C- in both.

Introduction to nano- and microtechnology. Scaling laws and nanoscale physics are stressed. Individual subjects at the nanoscale including materials, mechanics, photonics, electronics, and fluidics will be described, with an emphasis on differences of behavior at the nanoscale and real-world examples.

141B. MEMS: Processing and Device Characterization
(4) PENNATHUR, TURNER
Prerequisites: ME 141A, ME 163 (may be concurrent); or ECE 141A.

Lectures and laboratory on semiconductor-based processing for MEMS. Description of key equipment and characterization tools used for MEMS and design, fabrication, characterization and testing of MEMS Emphasis on current MEMS devices including accelerometers, comb drives, micro-reactors and capacitor-actuators. (W)

141C. Introduction to Microfluidics and BioMEMS
(3) MEINHART
Prerequisites: ME 141A or ECE 141A; open to ME and EE majors only.

Introduces physical phenomena associated with microsale/nanoscale fluid mechanics, microfluids, and bioMEMS. Analytical methods and numerical simulation tools are used for analysis of microfluids.

142. Introduction to Power Electronics
(4) YORK
Prerequisite: ECE 132, ECE 134, and ECE 137A with a minimum grade of C- in all; open to EE majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 2 hours.

An introduction to modern switched-mode power electronics and associated devices. Covers modern converter/inverter topologies for the control and conversion of electrical power with high efficiency with applications in power supplies, renewable energy systems, lighting, electric/hybrid vehicles, and motor drivers.

144. Electromagnetic Fields and Waves
(4) YORK
Prerequisite: ECE 134 with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.

Waves on transmission lines, Maxwell's equations, skin effect, propagation and reflection of electromagnetic waves, microwave integrated circuit principles, metal and dielectric waveguides, resonant cavities, antennas. Microwave and optical device examples and experience with modern microwave and CAD software.

145A. Communication Electronics
(5) RODWELL
Prerequisites: ECE 137A-B with a minimum grade of C- in both. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.

RF/Microwave circuits. Transistor, transmission-line, and passive element characteristics. Transmission-line theory and impedance matching. Amplifier design for maximum available gain. Amplifier stability. Gain compression and power limits. Introduction to noise figure, and to intermodulation distortion.

145B. Communication Electronics II
(5) STAFF
Prerequisite: ECE 145A with a minimum grade of C-; EE majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.

RF models for CMOS and BJT. Discrete vs. IC implementation. On-chip passive components. LNAs. PAs. T/R switches. Mixers. VCOs. Poly-phase filters Radio link budget. Analog and digital modulation schemes. Introduction to receiver architectures. I&Q modulation. Image-reject architectures.

145C. Communication Electronics III
(5) YUE
Prerequisites: ECE 145B with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture, 4 hours.

Modern wireless communication standards. Cellular phone. Wireless LAN. Introduction to multi-access techniques. Advanced modulation schemes. Interference and distortion. Modern transceiver architectures. Direct conversion vs. low IF vs. superheterodyne. Sub-sampling receiver. Direct polar modulator. Frequency synthesis using PLL.

146A. Digital Communication Fundamentals
(5) MADHOW
Prerequisite: ECE 130A-B with a minimum grade of C-; open to EE majors only. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 6 hours

Signal and channel models, with emphasis on wireless systems; digital modulation; demodulation basics; statistical modeling of noise, including review of probability theory and random variables.

146B. Communication Systems Design
(5) MADHOW
Prerequisite: ECE 130A-B and 146A with minimum grades of C-; open to EE majors only. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 6 hours

Optimal demodulation, including signal space geometry; communication performance characterization; advanced wireless communication techniques, including multi-antenna and multicarrier systems; other emerging frontiers in communications.

147A. Feedback Control Systems - Theory and Design
(5) STAFF
Prerequisites: ECE 130A-B with a minimum grade of C- in each; open to EE and computer engineering majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.

Feedback systems design, specifications in time and frequency domains. Analysis and synthesis of closed loop systems. Computer aided analysis and design.

147B. Digital Control Systems - Theory and Design
(5) SMITH, TEEL
Prerequisite: ECE 147A with a minimum grade of C-; open to EE and computer engineering majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.

Analysis of sampled data feedback systems; state space description of linear systems; observability, controllability, pole assignment, state feedback, observers. Design of digital control systems. (W)

147C. Control System Design Project
(5) HESPANHA
Prerequisite: ECE 147A or ME 155B or ME 173 with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.

Students are required to design, implement, and document a significant control systems project. The project is implemented in hardware or in high-fidelity numerical simulators. Lectures and laboratories cover special topics related to the practical implementation of control systems.

148. Applications of Signal Analysis and Processing
(4) LEE
Prerequisite: ECE 130A and 130B with a minimum grade of C- in both. Lecture: 3 hours; Discussion: 2 hours

Recommended Preparation: concurrent enrollment in ECE 130C.

A sequence of engineering applications of signal analysis and processing techniques; in communications, image processing, analog and digital filter design, signal detection and parameter estimation, holography and tomography, Fourier optics, and microwave and acoustic sensing.

150. Mobile Embedded Systems
(4) STAFF
Prerequisite: Proficiency in JAVA programming, and a C- in ECE 152A.

Architectures of modern smartphones and their key hardware components including mobile application processors, communications chips, display, touchscreen, graphics, camera, battery, GPS,and various sensors; the OS and software development platform of smartphones; smartphone applications; low power design techniques.

151. Distributed Systems
(4) MELLIAR-SMITH
Prerequisite: Computer Science 170 with a minimum grade of C-.

Not open for credit to students who have completed Computer Science 171. Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour.

Distributed systems architecture, distributed programming techniques, message passing, remote procedure calls, group communication and membership, naming, asynchrony, causality, consistency, fault-tolerance and recovery, resource management, scheduling, monitoring, testing and debugging.

152A. Digital Design Principles
(5) STAFF
Prerequisite: ECE 15A and 2A or ECE 10A & ECE 10AL with a minimum grade of C- in each course; or Computer Science 30 or 64 with a minimum grade of C- in each course; open to electrical engineering, computer engineering, and computer science majors only. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 6 hours

Design of synchronous digital systems: timing diagrams, propagation delay, latches and flip-flops, shift registers and counters, Mealy/Moore finite state machines, Verilog, 2-phase clocking, timing analysis, CMOS implementation, S- RAM, RAM-based designs, ASM charts, state minimization.

153A. Hardware/Software Interface
(4) BREWER, KRINTZ
Prerequisite: Upper division standing in Computer Engineering, Computer Science or Electrical Engineering.

Same course as Computer Science 153A.

Issues in interfacing computing systems and software to practical I/O interfaces. Rapid response, real-time events and management of tasks, threads, and scheduling required for efficient design of embedded software and systems is discussed. Techniques for highly constrained systems.

153B. Sensor and Peripheral Interface Design
(4) STAFF
Prerequisite: ECE 152A with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 3 hours

Hardware description languages; field-

programmable logic and ASIC design techniques. Mixed-signal techniques: A/D and D/A converter interfaces; video and audio signal acquisition, processing and generation, communication and network interfaces.

154A. Introduction to Computer Architecture
(4) PARHAMI

Prerequisite: ECE 152A with a minimum grade of C-; open to EE and CMPEN majors only. Lecture: 3 hours; Discussion: 1 hour

Not open for credit to students who have completed Computer Science 154. ECE 154A is the formerly numbered ECE 154. Students who have taken ECE 154 and have received a grade of C- or lower may take ECE 154A for a better grade.

Instruction-set architecture (ISA) and computer performance; Machine instructions, assembly, addressing modes; Memory map,arrays, pointers; Procedure calls; Number formats; Simple ALUs; Data path,control, microprogram; Buses, I/O programming, interrupts; Pipelined data paths and control schemes.

154B. Advanced Computer Architecture
(4) STRUKOV

Prerequisite: ECE 154A with a C- grade or better. Open to EE and CMPEN majors only. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 4 hours

Not open for credit to those who have taken Computer Science 154.

ISA variations; Pipeline data and control hazards; Fast ALU design; Instruction-level parallelism, multithreading, VLIW; Vector and array processing, multi/many-core chips; Cache and virtual memory; Disk arrays; Shared- and distributed-memory systems, supercomputers; Reconfigurable and application-specific circuits.

155A. Introduction to Computer Networks
(4) MOSER

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing in Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering and Computer Science; and CMPSC 24 with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture: 3 hours; Discussion 1 hour

Not open for credit to students who have completed Computer Science 176, 176A, or ECE 155.

Topics in this course include network architectures, protocols, wired and wireless networks, transmission media, multiplexing, switching, framing, error detection and correction, flow control, routing, congestion control, TCP/IP, DNS, email, World Wide Web, network security, socket programming in C/C++.

155B. Network Computing
(4) MOSER

Prerequisite: ECE 155A or CMPSC 176A with a minimum grade of C-; and CMPSC 32 with a minimum grade of C- ; and experience in Java programming or consent of instructor. Lecture: 3 hours; Discussion 1 hour

Not open for credit to students who have completed Computer Science 176B or ECE 194W.

Topics in this course include client/server computing, threads, Java applets, Java sockets, Java RMI, Java servlets, Java Server Pages, Java Database Connectivity, Enterprise Java Beans, Hypertext Markup Language, eXtensible Markup Language, Web Services, programming networked applications in Java.

156A. Digital Design with VHDL and Synthesis
(4) WANG

Prerequisite: ECE 152A with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.

Introduction to VHDL basic elements. VHDL simulation concepts. VHDL concurrent statements with examples and applications. VHDL subprograms, packages, libraries and design units. Writing VHDL for synthesis. Writing VHDL for finite state machines. Design case study.

156B. Computer-Aided Design of VLSI Circuits
(4) WANG

Prerequisite: ECE 156A with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.

Introduction to computer-aided simulation and synthesis tools for VLSI. VLSI system design flow, role of CAD tools, layout synthesis, circuit simulation, logic simulation, logic synthesis, behavior synthesis and test synthesis.

158. Digital Signal Processing
(4) GIBSON

Prerequisites: ECE 130A-B with a minimum grade of C- in both; open to EE majors only.

Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 3 hours.

Discrete signals and systems, convolution, z-transforms, discrete Fourier transforms, digital filters.

160. Multimedia Systems
(4) MELLIAR-SMITH

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing; open to electrical engineering, computer engineering, computer science, and creative studies majors only. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 3 hours

Not open for credit to students who have completed CMPSC 182.

Introduction to multimedia and applications, including WWW, image/video databases and video streaming. Covers media content analysis, media data organization and indexing (image/video databases), and media data distribution and interaction (video-on-demand and interactive TV).

162A. The Quantum Description of Electronic Materials
(4) STAFF

Prerequisites: ECE 130A-B and 134 with a minimum grade of C- in all; open to EE, seniors in the BS/MS program and Materials graduate students only.

Same course as Materials 162A. Lecture, 4 hours.

Electrons as particles and waves, Schrodinger's equation and illustrative solutions. Tunnelling. Atomic structure, the exclusion principle and the periodic table. Bonds. Free electrons in metals, periodic potentials and energy bands.

162B. Fundamentals of the Solid State
(4) COLDREN

Prerequisite: ECE 162A with a minimum grade of C-; open to EE, senior students in the BS/MS programs and Materials graduate students only.

Same course as Materials 162B. Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour.

Crystal lattices and the structure of solids, with emphasis on semiconductors. Lattice vibrations, electronic states and energy bands. Electrical and thermal conduction. Dielectric and optical properties. Semiconductor devices: diffusion, p-n junctions and diode behavior.

162C. Optoelectronic Materials and Devices
(4) COLDREN

Prerequisites: ECE 162A-B with a minimum grade of C-; open to electrical engineering and materials majors only. Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour.

Optical transitions in solids. Direct and indirect gap semiconductors. Luminescence. Excitons and photons. Fundamentals of optoelectronic devices: semiconductor lasers, Led's photoconductors, solar cells, photo diodes, modulators. Photoemission. Integrated circuits.

178. Introduction to Digital Image and Video Processing
(4) MANJUNATH

Prerequisites: open to EE, computer engineering, and computer science majors with upper-division standing. Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour.

Basic concepts in image and video processing. Topics include image formation and sampling, image transforms, image enhancement, and image and video compression including JPEG and MPEG coding standards.

179D. Introduction to Robotics: Dynamics and Control
(4) BYL

Prerequisites: ECE 130A or ME 155A (may be taken concurrently).

Same course as ME 179D.

Dynamic modeling and control methods for robotic systems. LaGrangian method for deriving equations of motion, introduction to the Jacobian, and modeling and control of forces and contact dynamics at a robotic end effector. Laboratories encourage a problem-solving approach to control.

179P. Introduction to Robotics: Planning and Kinematics
(4) BULLO

Prerequisites: ENGR 3; and either ME 17 or ECE 130C (may be taken concurrently). Not open for credit to student who have completed Mechanical Engineering 170A or ECE 181A.

Same course as ME 179P.

Motion planning and kinematics topics with an emphasis on geometric reasoning, programming, and matrix computations. Motion planning: configuration spaces, sensor-based planning, decomposition and sampling methods, and advanced planning algorithms. Kinematics: reference frames, rotations and displacements, kinematic motion models.

181. Introduction to Computer Vision
(4) MANJUNATH

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing in Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering, Computer Science, Chemical Engineering or Mechanical Engineering. Lecture: 3 hours; Discussion: 1 hour

Same course as Computer Science 181B.

Repeat Comments: Not open for credit to students who have completed ECE/CMPSC 181B with a grade of C or better. ECE/CMPSC 181 is a legal repeat of ECE/CMPSC 181B

Overview of computer vision problems and techniques for analyzing the content of images and video. Topics include image formation, edge detection, image segmentation, pattern recognition, texture analysis, optical flow, stereo vision, shape representation and recovery techniques, issues in object recognition, and case studies of practical vision systems.

183. Nonlinear Phenomena
(4) STAFF

Prerequisites: Physics 105A or Physics 103; or ME 163 or upper-division standing in ECE.

Same course as Physics 106 and ME 169. Not open for credit to students who have completed ECE 163C. Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour.

An introduction to nonlinear phenomena. Flows and bifurcations in one and two dimensions, chaos, fractals, strange attractors. Applications to physics, engineering, chemistry, and biology.

188A. Senior Electrical Engineering Project
(3) STAFF

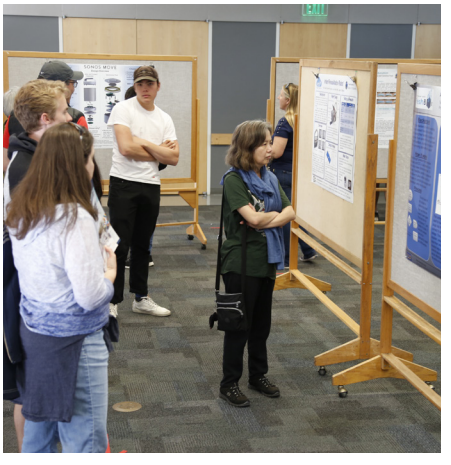
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 3 hours

Student groups design a significant project based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier coursework and integrate their technical knowledge through a practical design experience. The project is evaluated through written reports, oral presentations, and demonstrations of performance.

188B. Senior Electrical Engineering Project
(3) STAFF

Prerequisite: ECE 188A with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 3 hours

Student groups design a significant project based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier coursework and integrate their technical knowledge through a practical design experience. The project is



evaluated through written reports, oral presentations, and demonstrations of performance.

188C. Senior Electrical Engineering Project
(3) STAFF
Prerequisite: ECE 188B with a minimum grade of C-. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 3 hour
Student groups design a significant project based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier coursework and integrate their technical knowledge through a practical design experience. The project is evaluated through written reports, oral presentations, and demonstrations of performance.

189A. Senior Computer Systems Project
(4) STAFF
Prerequisite: ECE 153B; senior standing in Computer Engineering, Computer Science or EE. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 3 hours
Not open for credit to students who have completed Computer Science 189A-B.
Student groups design a significant computer-based project. Groups work independently with interaction among groups via interface specifications and informal meetings.

189B. Senior Computer Systems Project
(4) STAFF
Prerequisite: ECE 189A; senior standing in Computer Engineering, Computer Science or EE. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 3 hours
Not open for credit to students who have completed Computer Science 189A-B.
Student groups design a significant computer-based project. Groups work independently with interaction among groups via interface specifications and informal meetings.

189C. Senior Computer Systems Project
(4) ISUKAPALLI
Prerequisite: ECE 189B; senior standing in Computer Engineering, Computer Science or EE. Lecture: 3 hours; Laboratory: 3 hours
Not open for credit to students who have completed Computer Science 189A-B.
Student groups design a significant computer-based project. The focus in this course will be on the integration of both hardware and software components. Students continue to work in groups. Apart from project reports and presentations, the evaluation will be based on successful demonstration of both hardware and software aspects of the project.

192. Projects in Electrical and Computer Engineering
(4) STAFF
Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Discussion, 2 hours; laboratory, 6 hours.
Projects in electrical and computer engineering for advanced undergraduate students.

193. Internship in Industry
(1-8) STAFF
Prerequisite: consent of department.
Must have a 3.0 grade-point-average. May not be used as departmental electives. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 units. Field, 1-8 hours.
Special projects for selected students. Offered in conjunction with engineering practice in selected industrial and research firms, under direct faculty supervision.

194AA-ZZ. Special Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering
(1-5) STAFF
Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Variable hours.
Group studies intended for small number of advanced students who share an interest in a topic not included in the regular departmental curriculum. Topics covered include (check with department for quarters offered): A. Circuits; AA. Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems; B. Systems Theory; BB. Computer Engineering; C. Communication Systems; D. Control Systems; E. Signal Processing; F. Solid State; G. Fields and Waves; H. Quantum Electronics; I. Microwave Electronics; J. Switching Theory; K. Digital Systems Design; L. Computer Architecture; M. Computer Graphics; N. Pattern Recognition; O. Microprocessors and Microprocessor-based Systems; P. Simulation; Q. Imaging Systems and Image Processing; R. General; S. Speech; T. Robot Control; U. Optoelectronics; V. Scientific Computation; W. Computer Network; X. Distributed Computation; Y. Numerical Differential Equations; Z. Nanotechnology

196. Undergraduate Research
(2-4) STAFF
Prerequisites: upper-division standing; consent of instructor.
Must have a minimum 3.0 grade-point average for the preceding three quarters. May be repeated for up to 12 units. Not more than 4 units may be applied to departmental electives.
Research opportunities for undergraduate students. Students will be expected to give regular oral presentations, actively participate in a weekly seminar, and prepare at least one written report on their research.

199. Independent Studies in Electrical and Computer Engineering
(1-5) STAFF
Prerequisites: upper division standing; completion of two upper-division courses in electrical and computer engineering; consent of instructor.
Must have a minimum 3.0 grade-point average for the preceding three quarters. Students are limited to five units per quarter and 30 units total in all 98/99/198/199/199DC/199RA courses combined.
Directed individual study, normally experimental.

GRADUATE COURSES

Graduate courses for this major can be found in the UCSB General Catalog.

Engineering Sciences

Engineering Sciences, Office of Associate Dean for Undergraduate Studies, Harold Frank Hall, Room 1006;
Telephone (805) 893-2809
Web site: www.engineering.ucsb.edu/undergraduate/majors-programs/engineering-sciences

Chair & Associate Dean: Glenn E. Beltz

Faculty

Glenn E. Beltz, Ph.D., Harvard, Professor

Jeffrey M. Moehlis, Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, Professor

Linda R. Petzold, Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Professor

Tyler G. Susko, Lecturer Potential SOE

Robert York, Ph.D., Cornell University, Professor

The Engineering Sciences program at UCSB serves as a focal point for the cross-disciplinary educational environment that prevails in each of our five degree-granting undergraduate programs (chemical engineering, computer engineering, computer science, electrical engineering, and mechanical engineering). The courses offered in this "department" are designed to cultivate well-educated, innovative engineers and scientists with excellent management and entrepreneurial skills and attitudes oriented to new technologies.

One of the missions of the Engineering Sciences program is to provide coursework commonly needed across other educational programs in the College of Engineering. For example, courses in computer programming, computation, ethics, engineering writing, engineering economics, science communication to the public, and even an aeronautics-inspired art course are offered.

Engineering Sciences Courses

LOWER DIVISION

3. Introduction to Programming for Engineers
(3) MOEHLIS, PETZOLD
Prerequisites: Open to chemical engineering, electrical engineering, and mechanical engineering majors only.
General philosophy of programming and problem solving. Students will be introduced to the programming language MATLAB. Specific areas of study will include algorithms, basic decision structures, arrays, matrices, and graphing. (F, S, M).

99. Introduction to Research
(1-3) STAFF
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 6 units. Students are limited to 5 units per quarter and 30 units total in all 98/99/198/199/199AA-ZZ courses combined. Directed study to be arranged with individual faculty members. Course offers exceptional students an opportunity to participate in a research group.

UPPER DIVISION

101. Ethics in Engineering
(3) STAFF
Prerequisite: senior standing in engineering.
The nature of moral value, normative judgment, and moral reasoning. Theories of moral value. The engineer's role in society. Ethics in professional practice. Safety, risk, responsibility. Morality and career choice. Code of ethics. Case studies will facilitate the comprehension of the concepts introduced. (F,W,S,M)

103. Advanced Engineering Writing
(4) STAFF
Prerequisites: Writing 50 or 50E; upper-division standing.
Practice in the forms of communication—